

# Agenda

- Command-line usage of vw-l2s for canonical tasks:
  - Sequence labeling
  - Sequence span labeling
  - Graph labeling
- Intro to pyvw (vw in python interface)
- Learning to search in pyvw
  - Part of speech tagging walk-through
  - Named entity recognition exercise

# Part of speech tagging on one slide

```
wget http://bit.ly/1FVkJEK
unzip 1FVkJEK
```

```
vw --search 45 \
   --search_task sequence \
   --search_rollin learn \
   --search_rollout none \
   --affix -2w,+2w \
   --spelling w \
   --search_history_length 2 \
   --search_neighbor_features -1:p,1:p,-1:w,1:w \
   -b 26 \
   -f wsj.train.model \
   -d wsj.train.vw
```

... patience ...

```
vw -i wsj.train.model \
   -p wsj.test.pred \
   -d wsj.test.vw \
   -t
```

# Sequence span labeling

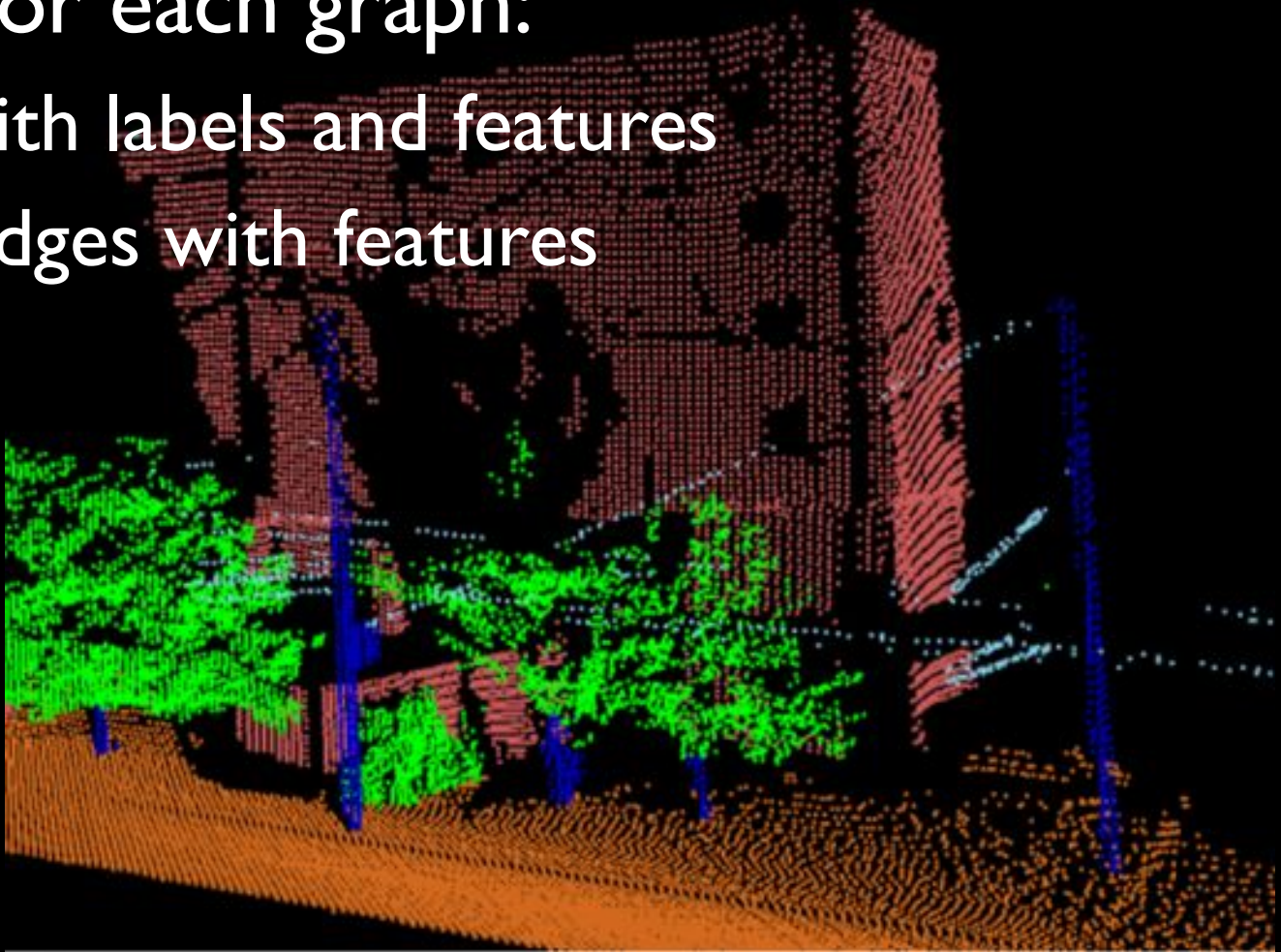
optional: `--search_task sequencespan`  
`--search_span_bilou`

- Plus special BIO encoding of labels:
  - “Out” = 1
  - “Begin-X” = any even # at least 2
  - “In-X” = “Begin-X” + 1

# Graph labeling

--search\_task graph

- Data encoding; for each graph:
  - List of nodes with labels and features
  - List of (hyper)edges with features
- See [search\\_graph.cc](#) for more docs



# Intro to pyvw

- From `vowpal_wabbit` directory, run:  
    `cd python`  
    `make`  
    `python test.py`

If that doesn't work, look on with your neighbor

- If you have iPython installed, run:  
    `ipython notebook VW_in_Python.ipynb`
- Or view at: <http://tinyurl.com/pyvwintro>

# Pythonic part of speech tagging

- Open notebook

`Learning_to_Search.ipynb`

or view at

<http://tinyurl.com/pyvwsearch>

# Your homework assignment

- Download:

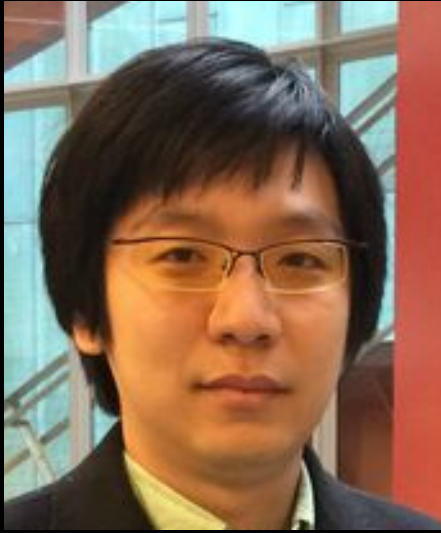
<http://hal3.name/ner.zip>

- Let's build a named entity recognizer!

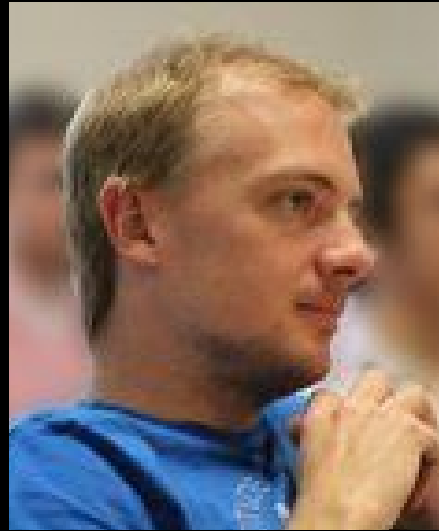
- Files:

- `ner.py`                      basic scaffolding
- `ner_assignment.txt`        your homework
- `ner_solution.py`            my solution to your homework
- `moredata.py`                a larger dataset to play with

We're here  
to help!



Kai-Wei



Hal



He



John



Sudha